[](http://www.google.com/url?sa=i&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&frm=1&source=images&cd=&cad=rja&docid=ob4uMK2lQSBiCM&tbnid=3cb6fGXzm8nYgM:&ved=0CAUQjRw&url=http://www.grammar-monster.com/tests/test_parts_of_speech.htm&ei=AohiUvvNGZax4AOljoCYBA&bvm=bv.54934254,d.dmg&psig=AFQjCNFookmYkStakI_8W9HlMbtyw1mT4g&ust=1382275426084761)Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Block:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Parts of Speech (POS) Study Guide/Notes**

**Verbs and Adverbs**

1. **Verb**

* Purpose in a sentence: a word that shows **\_\_\_\_\_\_** or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_
* **Action Verb:** A verb that **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** the \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the sentence.
  + examples**:** *swim, jump, drop, whistle, run, sing, plan*
  + example: I ran all the way home.
* **Linking** **Verb**: A verb that expresses a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + examples: *loves, believes, seem, looks, tastes,*
  + example: The cake tastes delicious.
* **Helping Verb:** A verb that **\_\_\_\_\_** the \_\_\_\_\_ verb express \_\_\_\_\_\_ meaning.
* examples: *has* planted*, will* build*, should* take*, did* question
* example: The farmer has planted the crops.
* *Highlight the verbs in the following sentences:*
* Billy cried all night. \_\_\_\_\_\_
* She will sing like an angel on stage. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_
* I jolted in my chair when the doorbell rang. \_\_\_\_\_\_
* Harry smells bad. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* I feel energetic. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* John swam the 200 meter freestyle. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **Adverb**

* Purpose in a sentence: to **\_\_\_\_\_\_** (help out) **\_\_\_\_\_**, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, or other **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** by explaining\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_*.*
* Sometimes (but not always) end in *–ly*
* *Highlight the adverbs in the following sentences:*
* Sam looked sadly into the sky.
* He wailed endlessly about his lost rock, but the dark night quietly ignored him.
* The lifeguard swam extremely fast.
* Cathy always shops with her friends.
* Our space probe landed softly on the moon today.